

Elective course, Ilisimatusarfik, Spring 2024:
"The Politics of Maritime Security in the Arctic"
Teacher: Uffe Jakobsen (ufja@uni.gl)

Readings:

Class 1) Introduction: What is 'maritime security'? What is 'security'? What is the Arctic?

Date: 1 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Bueger, Christian. 2015. "What is maritime security?" *Marine Policy* 53: 159–64. (Online.)

Rahbek-Clemmensen, Jon. 2020. "Denmark and Greenland's Changing Sovereignty and Security Challenges in the Arctic". In *Routledge Handbook of Arctic Security*, red. Gunhild Hoogensen Gjørsv, Marc Lanteigne, and Horatio Sam-Aggrey. London, New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 176–87. (E-book.)

Spence, Jennifer, Edward Alexander, Rolf Rødven, and Sara Harriger. 2023. 'What Makes the Arctic and Its Governance Exceptional? Stories of Geopolitics, Environments and Homelands'. *Arctic Yearbook 2023*. (Online.)

Class 2) Concepts and theories of security

Date: 2 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Gjørsv, Gunhild Hoogensen. 2020: "Security as an analytical tool: Human and comprehensive security approaches to understanding the Arctic". In *Routledge Handbook of Arctic Security* (E-book.)

Williams, Paul D. 2013. Chapter 1 In *Security studies: An introduction*. (E-book.)

Class 3) Securitization of climate change

Date: 5 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Wæver, Ole. 1995. "Securitization and desecuritization". In *On security*, ed. Ronnie D. Lipschutz. New York: Columbia University Press, 46–87.

Corry, Olaf. 2012. "Securitisation and 'Riskification': Second-Order Security and the Politics of Climate Change". *Millennium* 40(2): 235–58. (Online.)

Palosaari, Teemu, og Nina Tynkkynen. 2015. "Arctic securitization and climate change". In *Handbook of the Politics of the Arctic*, ed. L.C. Jensen og G. Hønneland. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 87–104. (E-book.)

Class 4) Climate change and societal impact

Date: 6 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Gunnarsson, Björn. 2021. "Recent Ship Traffic and Developing Shipping Trends on the Northern Sea Route—Policy Implications for Future Arctic Shipping". *Marine Policy* 124. (Online.)

Gunnarsson, Björn, and Arild Moe. 2021. "Ten Years of International Shipping on the Northern Sea Route: Trends and Challenges". *Arctic Review* 12: 4–30. (Online.)

AMAP (Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme). 2017. *Adaptation actions for a changing Arctic (AACAA) - Baffin Bay / Davis Strait Region overview report*, Chapter 9: Shipping. (Online.)

Class 5) Maritime security in the Arctic

Date: 7 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Bueger, Christian, and Timothy Edmunds. 2017. "Beyond Seablindness: A New Agenda for Maritime Security Studies". *International Affairs* 93(6): 1293–1311. (Online.)

Marchenko, Nataliya, Natalia Andreassen, Odd Borch, Svetlana Kuznetsova, Valur Ingimundarson and Uffe Jakobsen. 2018. "Arctic Shipping and Risks: Emergency Categories and Response Capacities". *TransNav. The International Journal on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation* 12(1): 107–14. (Online.)

Parson, James. 2018. "The history of safety management". In *Managing Maritime Safety*, London: Routledge, 16–31. Ed. Olstedal, Helle A., and Margarera Lützhöft, pp. 16-31. (Online.)

Class 6) Emergency prevention, preparedness and response

Date: 8 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Andreassen, Natalia, and Odd Jarl Borch. 2020. "Co-ordination of Emergency Response Systems in High-Complexity Environments: Structuring Mechanisms and Managerial Roles". In *Crisis and Emergency Management in the Arctic: Navigating Complex Environments*, ed. Natalia Andreassen and Odd Jarl Borch. London: Routledge, 126–159. (E-book.)

Jakobsen, Uffe. 2018. "Greenland's Preparedness Capacities, Gaps and Need for Cooperation". In *Maritime Emergency Preparedness Resources in the Arctic: Capacity Challenges and the Benefits of Crossborder Cooperation between Norway, Russia, Iceland and Greenland*. MARPART Project Report 4. Bodø: Nord University, 123–140. (Online.)

Jakobsen, Uffe. 2019. "Greenland". In *Organizing emergency response in the European Arctic: A comparative study of Norway, Russia, Iceland and Greenland*. MARPART Project Report 5, Bodø: Nord University, 172-183. (Online.)

Arctic Council. 2011. "Agreement Arctic SAR Nuuk 2011". (Online.)

Arctic Council. 2013. "Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response in the Arctic." (Online.)

Class 7) Midterm seminar: Presentation of elective readings (only master level students), brainstorming on subjects and research questions for final assignment and feedback.

Date: 9 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

- Deadline for sending a draft: 8 February 2024 before 21.00

Class 8) Societal security in the Arctic

Date: 12 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Larsson, Sebastian, and Mark Rhinard. 2020. "Introduction: comparing and conceptualizing Nordic societal security". In *Nordic Societal Security: Convergence and Divergence*. London: Routledge. (Online.)

Rhinard, Mark. 2020. "Societal security in theory and practice". In *Nordic Societal Security: Convergence and Divergence*. London: Routledge. (Online.)

Bailes, Alison. 2014. "Societal security and small states". In *Small States and International Security: Europe and Beyond*, ed. Alyson J. K. Bailes and Anders Wivel. Routledge. (E-book.)

Class 9) Risks of natural hazards and precautionary possibilities

Date: 13 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Lauta, Kristian Cedervall, and Adriaan Perrels. 2018. "Nordic Disaster Risk Reduction: Shared Spirit, Different Designs". *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 31: 1262–65. (Online.)

Lauta, Kristian Cedervall, Morten Thanning Vendelø, Birgitte Refslund Sørensen, and Rasmus Dahlberg. 2018. "Conceptualizing cold disasters: Disaster risk governance at the Arctic edge". *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 31: 1276–82. (Online.)

Van Well, Lisa et al. 2018. "Resilience to Natural Hazards: An Analysis of Territorial Governance in the Nordic Countries". *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 31: 1283–94. (Online.)

Class 10) Coast guard organisation and cooperation in the Arctic

Date: 14 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Østhagen, Andreas. 2020. "Facing Arctic Challenges at Sea". In *Coast Guards and Ocean Politics in the Arctic*, ed. Andreas Østhagen. Singapore: Springer, 1–10. (Online.)

Østhagen, Andreas. 2020. "Maritime Sovereignty, Rights, and Cooperation". In *Coast Guards and Ocean Politics in the Arctic*, ed. Andreas Østhagen. Singapore: Springer, 11–24. (Online.)

Østhagen, Andreas. 2020. "Maritime Tasks and Challenges in the Arctic". In *Coast Guards and Ocean Politics in the Arctic*, ed. Andreas Østhagen. Singapore: Springer Singapore, 25–32. (Online.)

Østhagen, Andreas. 2020. "Coast Guards in the Arctic". In *Coast Guards and Ocean Politics in the Arctic*, ed. Andreas Østhagen. Singapore: Springer, 33–46. (Online.)

Class 11) Future politics of maritime security in the Arctic

Date: 15 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

Berling, Trine Villumsen, Ulrik Pram Gad, Karen Lund Petersen, and Ole Wæver. 2021. "Introduction: translations of security". In *Translations of Security*, Routledge. (Online.)

Berling, Trine Villumsen, Ulrik Pram Gad, Karen Lund Petersen, and Ole Wæver. 2021. "Conclusion: analysing translations of security". In *Translations of Security*, Routledge. (Online.)

Class 12) Final seminar: Discussions of outlines for final assignment and feedback

Date: 16 February 2024, 09.00-11.45

- Deadline for outline of draft: 15 February 2024 before 21.00